### Possession

No license is required to possess rifles and shotguns, or to possess handguns in one's home or place of business. It is unlawful for the following to possess any firearm: any person convicted of a crime of violence (murder, rape, assault, burglary, etc...); who is a fugitive, or has been convicted of a controlled substance offense punishable by more than 2 years, adjudicated mentally incompetent or involuntarily committed to a mental institution, illegal alien, adjudicated a delinquent for an offense that would disqualify one from possessing a fi rearm if committed by an adult, or subject to a protection from abuse court order.

When carrying a handgun, the licensee shall, upon demand of a law enforcement officer, produce the license for inspection. A license to carry or a Sportsman's Firearm Permit does not authorize carrying a loaded shotgun or rifle in any vehicle. A Sportsman's Firearm Permit does not authorize carrying a loaded handgun in a vehicle.

#### Pennsylvania Instant Check System -P.I.C.S.

The Pennsylvania State Police implemented the Pennsylvania Instant Check System (PICS) on July 1, 1998. This state of the art system provides instant access to background records on an individual to determine if the person is eligible to purchase a fi rearm or acquire a license to carry a fi rearm. Pennsylvania Firearm Dealers and County Sheriff's access the PICS program through a toll free telephone number. If an individual is eligible to acquire a fi rearm, the PICS background check replaces the former, mandatory fi ve-day waiting period. Operation has shown that approximately 70% of the individuals attempting to purchase a fi rearm can be approved instantly.

The primary purpose of PICS is public safety, to ensure an eligible person may acquire a firearm and that a prohibited person may not!

A Sportsman's Firearm Permit is valid only for sporting purposes. It is obtained by applying to the county treasurer. The applicant must present his hunting or fishing license and pay a fee of \$6.00. The permit is valid for five years. It must be carried with a valid hunting or fishing license.

### Carrying

It is unlawful to possess any firearm on school property but "It shall be a defense that the weapon is possessed and used in conjunction with a lawful supervised school activity or course or is possessed for other lawful purpose." It is unlawful to carry a handgun, rifle or shotgun upon the public streets or upon any public property during an emergency proclaimed by a governmental executive unless the person carrying is actively engaged in lawful selfdefense, is licensed to carry fi rearms, or is exempt from licensing requirements.

It is unlawful to carry a handgun, rifle or shotgun upon the public streets or upon any public property in Philadelphia unless the person carrying is licensed to carry frearms or is exempt from licensing requirements.

Any person carrying a handgun "in any vehicle or concealed on or about his person" is required to have a license to carry or a Sportsman's Firearm Permit (good only for hunting, fishing, trapping and dog training).

However, no license is required:

1. To carry a handgun in one's home or fixed place of business.

2. When engaged in target shooting or while going to or from shooters' places of assembly or target practice, provided the fi rearm is unloaded and the ammunition is carried in a separate container.

3. For law enforcement personnel, including policemen, jail wardens, and sheriff s and their deputies

4. To carry an unloaded and securely wrapped fi rearm from place of purchase to one's home or place of business, to or from a place of repair, or in moving from one place of abode or business to another, or from one's home to a vacation or recreational home or dwelling or back, to recover stolen property, or to a location to which the person has been directed to surrender firearms or back upon return of the surrendered firearm.

**5.** To carry while lawfully hunting or fishing or going to the place of hunting or fishing, provided one has a hunting or fishing license and a Sportsman's Firearm Permit.

6. While carrying a firearm in any vehicle when the person possesses a valid and lawfully issued license for that fi rearm which has been issued under the laws of the U.S. or any other state.

7. By a person who has a lawfully issued license to carry a firearm and said license expired within six months prior to the date of arrest and that individual is otherwise eligible for renewal of that license.

8. By any person who is otherwise eligible to possess a fi rearm and who is operating a motor vehicle, which is registered in the person's name or the name of a spouse, or parent and which contains a fi rearm for which a valid license has been issued to the spouse or parent owning the firearm.

#### Transportation In A Vehicle

A handgum being transported in a vehicle without a license to carry must be unloaded and must be carried under one of the exceptions listed above under "Carry." Rifles and shotguns may be transported in a vehicle as long as they are unloaded. "While transporting a firearm without a license, it is up to the person carrying the fi rearm to demonstrate that one of the exceptions under "Carry" applies. A law enforcement officer may demand such evidence. NOTES: A firearm is loaded if the fi ring chamber, the non-detachable magazine or, in the case of a revolver, any of the chambers of the eyinder contain ammunition capable of being fi red. If the fi rearm uses a detachable magazine, the term means a mangazine suitable for use in the fi rearm which magazine contains such ammunition and has been inserted in the fi reamr or is in the same container or, where the firearm.

### **Commonly Asked Questions**

#### Q. If I possess a valid license to carry a fi rearm, am I required to undergo a Pennsylvania Instant Check System (PICS) background check to purchase a fi rearm?

A. Yes. Section 6111 of the Uniform Firearms Act (UFA) requires that a dealer complete a PICS check before delivering a fi rearm to a buyer. The exception granted to license to carry holders and law enforcement officers applied to the waiting period that was replaced by the instant check, and no longer applies.

# Q. What if I own a firearm, and I am convicted of a crime that prohibits me from possessing firearms?

A. You have 60 days from the date of the imposition of any disability (such as a conviction which prohibits ownership of a fi rearm) to sell or transfer any fi rearms you own to a person who is not a member of your household.

## Q. Do I need a license to possess a firearm?

A. You do not need a license to possess a fi rearm; however, a license to carry is required for the purpose of carrying a fi rearm concealed on or about your person, or in a vehicle within this Commonwealth. Exceptions can be found in Section 6106(b) of the UFA.

# Q. What do I need to do if I want to sell or transfer a firearm to a friend?

A. You must have a licensed firearm dealer or sheriff process the transaction. The \$3.00 surcharge does not apply. There will be a \$2.00 Pennsylvania Instant Check System (PICS) background check done on the intended recipient of the firearm, to ensure the individual is eligible to acquire the firearm. **O. If I have a criminal record from many vears ago**,

#### and I have not committed a prohibited offense since then, is it possible that I may be able to purchase a firearm?

A. The current Uniform Firearms Act does not exempt criminal records from a specific time period in order to acquire a fi rearm. Also, criminal records are not automatically expunged (deleted) after a period of time. In Pennsylvania, a court order is required to expunge non-conviction information. Conviction information may not be expunged. It is possible to obtain court ordered relief from a firearm disability, which may grant eligibility to acquire a firearm. Q. Can I allow persons under the age of 18 to use firearms?

A. Persons under the age of 18 (minors) may only possess or transport a handgun (any pistol or revolver with a barrel length less than 15 inches, shotguns with a barrel length less than 18 inches, any rifle with a barrel length less than 16 inches, or fi rearms with an overall length of less than 26 inches) under the following circumstances: • The person is under the supervision of a parent, grandparent, legal guardian, or an adult acting with the expressed consent of the minor's custodial parent or legal guardian, and the minor is engaged in lawful activity, including safety training, lawful target shooting, engaging in an organized competition involving the use of a fi rearm. or the fi rearm is unloaded and the minor is transporting it for a lawful purpose; or . The person is lawfully hunting or trapping in accordance with 34 Pa. C.S. • (relating to game).

# Q. What types of identification do I need to purchase a firearm?

A. Dealers may accept any one of the following documents as identification:

· A valid photo driver's license

 A valid government-issued photo identification card. Because Pennsylvania is a point of contact (POC) for the National Instant Check System (NICS), operational November 30, 1998, we agree to do the federal fi rearms background check (Brady check) which requires a photo identification card. Even though the Pennsylvania law provides for non-photo ID, for members of religious sects whose tenets forbid or discourage the taking of photographs, it is now required that a photo ID be provided.

# Q. What would prohibit me from lawfully possessing or purchasing a firearm?

A. There are 35 PROHIBITED OFFENSES\* (crimes) for which a conviction would prohibit a person from lawfully purchasing or possessing a fi rearm under the UFA. There are SEVEN CONDITIONS\*\* which would also prohibit this. Additionally, one condition (three convictions for driving under the influence of alcohol or controlled substance, within a five year period) prohibits subsequent purchase or receipt by transfer, but not possession of fi rearms already in the UFA under § 6105 are as follows: § 908 Prohibited offensive weapons § 911 Corrupt organizations § 912 Possession of weapon on school property § 2502 Murder § 2503 Voluntary manslaughter § 2504 Involuntary Manslaughter, if reckless use of a firearm § 2702 Aggravated assault § 2703 Assault by prisoner § 2704 Assault by life prisoner § 2709 Harassment & stalking, if relating to stalking § 2901 Kidnapping § 2902 Unlawful restraint § 2910 Luring a child into a motor vehicle § 3121 Rape § 3123 Involuntary deviate intercourse § 3125 Aggravated indecent assault § 3301 Arson and related offenses § 3302 Causing or risking catastrophe § 3502 Burglary § 3503 Criminal trespass, if a felony of the second degree or higher § 3701 Robbery § 3702 Robbery of motor vehicle § 3921 Theft by unlawful taking or disposition, upon conviction of the second felony offense § 3923 Theft by extortion, when the offense is accompanied by threats of violence § 3925 Receiving stolen property, upon conviction of the second felony offense § 4912 Impersonating a public servant, if impersonating a law enforcement officer § 4952 Intimidation of witnesses or victims § 4953 Retaliation against witness or victim § 5121 Escape § 5122 Weapons or implements for escape § 5501 Riot, if the offense relates to a firearm or other deadly weapon § 5515 Prohibiting of paramilitary training § 6110 Possession of firearm by minor § 6301.1 Corruption of minors § 6302 Sale or lease of weapons and explosives

owned. These prohibited offenses and conditions listed

Any offense equivalent to any of the above offenses under the prior laws of this Commonwealth, or any offense equivalent to any of the above offenses under the statutes of any other state or of the United States.

#### Federal Prohibitions

Prohibitions under federal law (as it applies in Pennsylvania) include: Under indictment for, or conviction of a misdemeanor offense for which the maximum prison term may exceed two years, or a felony, if the maximum prison term exceeds one year. Federal law, under the Lautenberg Amendment, applies prohibitions of misdemeanor convictions, if the offense involves domestic violence.



We, the members of the Solebury Township Police Department, are committed to the prevention of crime and the protection of life and property; the preservation of peace, order and safety; the enforcement of laws and ordinances; and the safeguarding of constitutional guarantees. We will serve all the people within this Township with respect and fairness. We will hold ourselves to the highest standards of integrity and ethics. We will be driven by our goals to

enhance the quality of life, investigate problems, as well as fostering a sense of security in the community and the individuals we serve.

Solebury Township Police Dept 3092 Sugan Rd PO Box 139 Solebury PA 18963 Office: 215-297-8201 Non-Emergency: 215-328-8511 Emergency: 911

# Solebury Township Police Department



# Firearm Laws & Safety



# **Basic Firearms Safety**

Safety must be your first concern when handling, using, or storing any fi rearm. These safety rules must always be followed:

• Always treat a firearm as if it is loaded.

• Always make sure the firearm is pointed in a safe direction.

Always keep your finger out of the trigger guard and off the trigger until you are ready to fire.
Always keep the firearm unloaded until you are ready to use it.

• Always be aware that safety devices can (and sometimes do) fail.

• Always make sure the firearm is in safe operating condition.

• Always use ammunition designed for use in your firearm.

• Always be sure of your target and what lies behind it.

• Always wear ear and eye protection when shooting.

Always refrain from using alcohol or drugs

before or when shooting.

 Always store firearms in a locked container and separate from ammunition. Be certain that fi rearms are inaccessible to children and unauthorized adults.

# **Children & Firearms**

Few accidents are as tragic, or as preventable, as those involving children and firearms. Having children in the home, whether they live there or are visiting, makes it even more important to practice safe storage of firearms:

• Do not underestimate the ability of children to find, or reach a firearm you thought was safely hidden.

Check stored firearms periodically to be sure that security devices are still intact and that the firearms have not been loaded by an unauthorized person. Not only will this help ensure that your firearms are stored safely, this will also allow you to inspect your fi rearms for dirt, corrosion, or other conditions requiring maintenance or repair.
There are many safety programs designed for children. As soon as they are old enough to understand, educate your children about firearms safety.

Remember: Most firearms accidents are preventable. Protect yourself and your loved ones by taking firearms safety seriously

## How To Apply For a Pennsylvania License to Carry Firearms

To be in compliance with the Uniform Firearms Act of 1995, as amended, the following policy is in effect.

1. Applicants must apply in person at the Bucks County Sheriff 's Department. Hours of operation are 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Mon. thru Fri. You may also apply, in person, at remote locations in Bucks County.

2. Licenses will be issued while applicant waits provided approval can be obtained by the Pennsylvania State Police in a timely manner. Individuals who are not immediately approved will be contacted via telephone upon approval. 3. Applicants must be 21 years old and a Bucks County resident or a resident of another state in possession of a License to Carry Firearms or similar license for that state.

 Applicants shall completely fill-out the required form in ink, sign and date the form where applicable. ALL BLANKS ON THE FORM MUST BE COMPLETED, IF A QUESTION IS NOT APPLICABLE INDICATE WITH "N/A".
 Applicants shall choose only one (1) reason for license to be issued. For example: "Self Defense".
 The address on the application must match the address on your driver's license. PO BOXES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED.

 Applicants who request a firearm license to be issued for "employment" purposes submit a letter from their employer, if other than themselves, indicating the employers knowledge and permission for the employee to carry a concealed firearm in the scope of their employment.
 If applicable, a copy of your Alien Registration Card and copies of 90 days Proof of Residency listing your current address. Examples: gas bill, electric bill, or phone bill. Failure to provide the required information will result in processing delays until a completed application if submitted.
 A file on each applicant will be completed and maintained.

10. The State mandated fee for a license to carry fi rearms is \$20 CASH ONLY

11. Disclosure of your social security number is voluntary and will be used to facilitate a background check. If you choose not to disclose your social security number, the sheriff must still accept the application and forward it to the Pennsylvania State Police for the required background check. It may take significantly longer to process the background check without your social security number.

#### Remote Locations:

Bucks County Justice Center, 100 North Main Street, Doylestown, PA 18901 Monday – Friday, 8:00 am to 4:30 pm *Gun Permit* applications not accepted after 4:00 pm 215-348-6136

Levittown Government Services Center, 7321 New Falls Road, Levittown.

Weapons Permits: Tuesdays and Thursdays only – 8:30 am to 2:00 pm 267-580-3500

Quakertown Government Services Center, 261 California Road, Quakertown. Thursday, 8:30 am to 4:30 pm *Gun Permit* applications not Accepted after 3:30 pm 215-529-7250